

# BIOLIFE

An international quarterly journal of biology and life sciences

# **GUIDE FOR AUTHORS**

## **TYPE OF MANUSCRIPTS**

Original Article	:	Not Exceed more than 8 Pages
Review Article	:	Not Exceed more than 15 Pages
Short Communication	:	Not Exceed more than 3 Pages
Research Note	:	Not Exceed more than 3 Pages
Case Study	:	Not Exceed more than 3 Pages

(Font: Times New Roman-12; Single Space)

# **PREPERATION OF MANUSCRIPTS**

Manuscripts should be prepared in English using a word processor. Manuscripts should be typed in double-spaced throughout including the reference section, with wide (3 cm) margins, in each side.

## TITLE

Should be short, specific and informative. The title page should include the names (s) of author (s), affiliation, mailing address and contact with e-mail of corresponding author, a running short title not exceeding 40 characters. By-line should contain the place (organization) where research was conducted.

# ABSTRACT

Italic Forms, Written in complete and simple sentence should not be more than 250 words. Key words (maximum 7) must be given, and these should appear just beneath the abstract.

## INTRODUCTION

Beginning with a new page, it should be brief and limited to the statement of the problem/ objectives and aims of the experiments with brief review of literature pertaining to the type of work.

# MATERIALS AND METHODS

The Materials and Methods section should provide sufficient technical details to allow others to replicate and build on published results. New procedures should be described in detail while

previously published procedures can be briefly described and appropriately cited. Sources of all important chemicals, equipment, or microbial strains should be indicated.

Statistical Methods: The variation of data should be expressed in terms of the standard error of mean (SEM) or the standard deviation (SD), along with the number of observations (n). The details of statistical tests used and the level of significance should be stated. If more than one test is used it is important to indicate which groups and parameters have been subjected to which test.

## **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

It should include important findings discussed briefly. Wherever necessary, elaborate on the tables and figures without repeating their contents. Interpret the findings in view of the results obtained in this and in past studies on this topic. State the conclusions in a few sentences at the end of the paper. However, colored photographs can be published only if the authors agree to bear the cost.

# TABLES

Tables should be typed on separate sheets and should bear a short descriptive title.

# FIGURES

It should be of good quality [600 dpi JPEG format] drawn in black and white or colour on good quality tracing paper. The captions of the figures should be typed on a separate page. The figures should not exceed 18 x 15 cm size.

## PHOTOGRAPHS

The photographs (JPEG format) for publication should be of high contrast on glossy paper without folds or creases. Each illustration or plate should be as a separate sheet with the name (s) of author (s) and figure number printed lightly with soft pencil on the reverse side.

# **EQUATIONS & UNITS**

All equations should be type written by equation editor or other software. Mathematical notations should be simple and suitable for multidisciplinary audience. All data should be in metric units with single decimals. The data must be accompanied with statistical analysis. The papers not conforming to the above format will be returned without processing.

# DECLARATIONS (following statements to be added just before References):

#### Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements of any financial support and personal assistance for the work being published must be indicated.

#### **Conflict of Interest**

All authors must declare any conflict of interest or any affiliation or involvement in any organization whether it is academic, commercial, financial, personal and professionally relevant to the work under consideration to avoid the potential for bias and accept responsibility for what is said in the manuscript.

#### **Author's Contribution**

Each author contribution should be clearly mentioned.

#### Funding

Kindly mention the Grant number and the funding organisation name, if any.

#### **Ethics Statement**

If the study involves an experiment on humans and animals; then the name of the authorizing body should be stated in the paper.

#### Informed Consent

If the study involves an experiment on humans and animals; Manuscripts should include a statement that the informed consent was obtained for experimentation and that it conforms to the standards currently applied in the country of origin. The privacy rights of human subjects must always be observed.

#### Data Availability

Kindly mention the database or the repository name(s) along with the Accession number(s) if all datasets generated or analyzed during this study are not included in the manuscript and/or the Supplementary files.

## REFERENCES

References should be referred by a number in the text, listed according to this numbering at the end of the paper. Unpublished data should not be cited in the references. The references should comprise the following information and in the order as given in the examples below:

#### **Research article:**

Grochulski, P., Masson, L., Borisova, S., Pusztai, M.C., Schwarta, J.L., Brousseau R. & Cygler, M. (1995). Bacillus thuringiensis Cry1A (a) insecticidal toxin: Crystal structure and channel formation. J. Mol. Biol., 254(2):447-464.

## **Research article with DOI:**

Hamed A, Nedal A, Al-Mnayyis A, et al. (2020). COVID-19 Knowledge, Attitude and Practice among Medical and Non-Medical University Students in Jordan, *J Pure Appl Microbiol*. 2020;14(1):17-24. <u>https://doi.org/10.22207/BEPLS.14.1.04</u>

## **Proceedings/Seminar/Conference papers:**

Estruch, J., Warren, G.W., Mullins, M.A., Nye, G.J. Craig, J.A. & Joziel, H.G. (1996). Transgenic Plants: An emerging approach to pest control. In: Proceedings of National Academy of Sciences, 1995, USA, 93:5369-5395.

#### Book and chapters:

Winston, J.E. (1999). Describing Species. Columbia University Press, New York pp.518 Stork, N. (1997). Measuring Global Biodiversity and its Decline (Eds. Reakakudla, M.L., Wilson, D.E. and Wilson, E.O.) Biodiversity II, Joseph Henry Press, Washington DC, p.41-68

#### Patents

Aviv H, Friedman K and Vered V. Submicron emulsions as ocular drug delivery vehicles. U.S. Patent US 5496811; 1996.

#### Websites:

Quick dissolving tablets. http://www.biospace.com, Accessed 27 may, 2001.

# SUBMISSION PREPARATION CHECKLIST

Before submitting the manuscript, the author(s) should check the following list:

- 1. The submission has not been previously published, nor is it before another journal for consideration. Published manuscripts require a reference.
- 2. The submission file is in MS Word file.
- 3. The manuscript has been made in light of the above Journal author's guideline.
- 4. Author did not mention his or her name and affiliation in the main text
- 5. The authors have read all the above guidelines of the journal before submission

## Note: Kindly refer our previous published papers

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